

# Pyrrosia (Žárka)

čeleď: Polypodiaceae

## Pyrrosia abbreviata

synonyma: Niphobolus abbreviatus

## Pyrrosia adnascens

synonyma: Polypodium adnascens

## Pyrrosia africana

## Pyrrosia angustata (Žárka zúžená)

synonyma: Drynaria angustata, Niphobolus angustatus, Niphopsis angustata, Pleopeltis angustata, Polypodium angustatum

oblasti: Borneo, Malajsie, Sumatra

Pochází z Malajsie, Bornea a Sumatry.

## Pyrrosia angustissima

synonyma: Cyclophorus cavalerianus, Cyclophorus sasakii, Niphobolus angustissimus, Niphobolus cavalerianus, Saxiglossum sasakii, Saxiglossum taeniodes, Saxiglossum taeniodes var. sasakii

## Pyrrosia assimilis

synonyma: Cyclophorus assimilis, Cyclophorus assimilis f. lobata, Cyclophorus assimilis var. mollifrons, Niphobolus assimilis, Polypodium assimile, P. assimilis f. lobata, P. assimilis var. longissima

## Pyrrosia asterosora

synonyma: Polypodium asterosorum

## Pyrrosia blepharolepis

## Pyrrosia bonii

synonyma: Niphobolus bonii

## Pyrrosia boothii

synonyma: Cyclophorus boothii, Cyclophorus subvelutinus, Niphobolus boothii, Niphobolus subvelutinus, Polypodium boothii, P. subvelutina

Pyrrosia borneensis

synonyma: Cyclophorus borneensis

Pyrrosia brassii

synonyma: Cyclophorus brassii

Pyrrosia calvata

synonyma: Polypodium calvatum

Pyrrosia caudata

Pyrrosia caudifrons

Pyrrosia christii

synonyma: Niphobolus christii

oblasti: Borneo, Malajsie

Roste na Borneu a Malajsii.

Pyrrosia confluens

synonyma: Polypodium confluens

Pyrrosia costata

synonyma: Apalopplebia costata, Nephrodium costatum

Pyrrosia dispar

synonyma: Cyclophorus dispar

Pyrrosia distichocarpa

synonyma: Polypodium distichocarpum

Pyrrosia drakeana

synonyma: Cyclophorus drakeanus, Niphobolus drakeanus, Niphobolus drakeanus f. elongata, Polypodium drakeanum

Pyrrosia eberhardtii

synonyma: Cyclophorus eberhardtii

Pyrrrosia eleagnifolia

synonyma: Polypodium eleagnifolium

Pyrrrosia fengiana

synonyma: P. latifolia

Pyrrrosia floccigera

Pyrrrosia flocculosa

synonyma: Apalophlebia flocculosa, Cyclophorus flocculosus, Niphobolus flocculosus, Polypodium flocculosum

Pyrrrosia foveolata

synonyma: Cyclophorus foveolatus

Pyrrrosia fuohaiensis

Pyrrrosia gardneri

synonyma: Polypodium gardneri

Pyrrrosia gralla

synonyma: Cyclophorus gralla, Niphobolus gralla

Pyrrrosia hastata

synonyma: Acrostichum hastatum, Cyclophorus hastatus, Niphobolus hastatus, Niphobolus tricuspis, Polycampium hastatum, Polypodium tricuspe, P. tricuspis

Pyrrrosia heteractis

oblasti: Indočína, J Čína, Nepál

Roste v Nepálu, Číně a Indočíně jako epifyt nebo litofyt.

Pyrrrosia heterocarpa

Pyrrrosia heterophylla

Pyrrrosia intermedia

synonyma: Cyclophorus intermedia

### Pyrrosia laevis

synonyma: Cyclophorus laevis, Niphobolus laevis, Polypodium breve, Polypodium jaintense, Polypodium laeve, P. jaintensis

### Pyrrosia lanceolata

synonyma: Acrostichum dubium, Acrostichum lanceolatum, Candollea lanceolata, Craspedaria pertusa, Cyclophorus adnascens, Cyclophorus adnascens f. dichotoma, Cyclophorus adnascens f. pernuda, Cyclophorus adnascens var. minor, Cyclophorus cornutus, Cyclophorus dimorphus, Cyclophorus giesenhagenii, Cyclophorus glaber, Cyclophorus heterophyllus, Cyclophorus lanceolatus, Cyclophorus nudus, Cyclophorus pachydermus, Cyclophorus pustulosus, Cyclophorus spissus, Cyclophorus spissus var. continentalis, Cyclophorus stellatus, Cyclophorus tener, Cyclophorus varius, Cyclophorus varius var. flabelliformis, Cyclophorus vittarioides, Cyclosorus spissus, Dendroglossa lanceolata, Drymoglossum martinicense, Gymnopteris lanceolata, Niphobolus adnascens, Niphobolus adnascens var. spissum, Niphobolus adnascens var. varius, Niphobolus carnosus, Niphobolus caudatus, Niphobolus elongatus, Niphobolus giesenhagenii, Niphobolus glaber, Niphobolus heterophyllus, Niphobolus koenigii, Niphobolus nudus, Niphobolus pertusus, Niphobolus spathulifer, Niphobolus spissus, Niphobolus spissus var. continentalis, Niphobolus tener, Niphobolus varius, Niphobolus vittarioides, Polypodium adnascens, Polypodium carnosum, Polypodium carnosum var. elongatum, Polypodium pachydermum, Polypodium pertusum, Polypodium spissum, Polypodium vittarioides, Pteropsis martinicense, P. caudata, P. cornuta, P. dimorpha, P. pachyderma, P. stellata, P. varia

### Pyrrosia liebuschii

synonyma: Cyclophorus liebuschii

### Pyrrosia linearifolia

synonyma: Cyclophorus linearifolius, Neoniphopsis linearifolia, Niphobolus linearifolius, Polypodium linearifolium, P. linearifolia var. heterolepis

### Pyrrosia lingua (Žárka jazykovitá)

synonyma: Acrostichum lingua, Cyclophorus lingua, Cyclophorus lingua var. angustifrons, Cyclophorus lingua var. attenuata, Niphobolus lingua, Polycampium lingua, Polypodium lingua

oblasti: Bhútán, Čína, Indie, Indočína, Japonsko, Korea, Nepál, Rusko

Roste v Indii, Číně, Indočíně, Koreji, Japonsku, Nepálu, Bhútánu a Rusku. Využívá se v léčitelství. Existují vnitrodruhové taxony:

- 'Corymbifera'
- var. eboshi
- var. fatuba shishi
- var. heteractis
- var. kei Kan
- var. lingua
- 'Monsterifera'
- 'Nankin Shishi'
- var. obake 'Nana'
- var. ogon 'Nishiki'
- 'Tackyiba Koryu'

### Pyrrrosia longifolia (Žárka dlouholistá)

synonyma: *Acrostichum bicolor*, *Acrostichum longifolium*, *Candollea longifolia*, *Cyclophorus acrostichoides*, *Cyclophorus acrostichoides* f. *carnosa*, *Cyclophorus acrostichoides* var. *backeri*, *Cyclophorus acrostichoides* var. *fissum*, *Cyclophorus acrostichoides* var. *gracilis*, *Cyclophorus cinnamomeus*, *Cyclophorus induratus*, *Cyclophorus longifolius*, *Cyclophorus macropodus*, *Cyclophorus scolopendrium*, *Cyclophorus valleculosus*, *Gyrosorium fissum*, *Niphobolus acrostichoides*, *Niphobolus fissus*, *Niphobolus longifolius*, *Niphobolus puberulus*, *Niphobolus scolopendrium*, *Polypodium acrostichoides*, *Polypodium fissum*, *Polypodium macropodium*, *P. acrostichoides*, *P. coccideisquamata*, *P. fissa*, *P. macropoda*

oblasti: Čína, Filipíny, Indonésie, Melanésie, Queensland

Pochází z tropické Austrálie, Indonésie, Filipín a Moluckých ostrovů. Dorůstá délky 60cm. Existují vnitrodruhové taxony:

- var. *crestata*
- 'Morton'

### Pyrrrosia macrocarpa

synonyma: *Cyclophorus macrocarpa*

### Pyrrrosia madagascariensis

synonyma: *Cyclophorus madagascariensis*

### Pyrrrosia mannii

synonyma: *Niphobolus mannii*

### Pyrrrosia martini

synonyma: *Cyclophorus martinii*, *Niphobolus martini*

### Pyrrrosia matsudai

synonyma: *Cyclophorus matsudai*

### Pyrrrosia mechowii

synonyma: *Cyclophorus mechowii*, *Polypodium schimperianum*, *P. schimperiana*, *P. schimperiana* var. *mechowii*

### Pyrrrosia micraster

synonyma: *Cyclophorus micraster*

### Pyrrrosia mollis

synonyma: *Niphobolus mollis*

Pyrrrosia novo-guineae

synonyma: Cyclophorus novo-guineae, Drymoglossum novo-guineae

Pyrrrosia nuda

Pyrrrosia nummularifolia

Pyrrrosia nummulariifolia

synonyma: Acrostichum nummularifolium, Cyclophorus nummularifolius, Galeoglossa nummularifolia

Pyrrrosia oblanceolata

synonyma: Cyclophorus oblanceolatus

Pyrrrosia obovata

synonyma: Acrostichum obovatum

Pyrrrosia pannosa

synonyma: Polypodium pannosum

Pyrrrosia pekinensis

synonyma: Cyclophorus pekinensis

Pyrrrosia petiolosa

synonyma: Cyclophorus petiolosus, Niphobolus petiolosus, Polypodium petiolosum

Pyrrrosia piloselloides (Žárka jestřábníková)

synonyma: Drymoglossum piloselloides, Drymoglossum piloselloides var. platycerioides, Drymoglossum rotundifolium, Lemmaphyllum piloselloides, Notholaena piloselloides, Oetosis piloselloides, Pteris piloselloides, Pteropsis piloselloides, Taenitis piloselloides

oblasti: Čína, Indie, Indonésie, Japonsko, Malajsie

Roste v Číně, Japonsku, Indii, Indonésii a Malajsii.

Pyrrrosia polydactyla (Žárka mnohoprstá)

synonyma: Cyclophorus polydactylus, Niphobolus polydactylon, Polypodium polydactylon

oblasti: Tchaj-wan

Roste na Tchaj-wanu.

Pyrrosia porosa

synonyma: Cyclophorus alcornu, Cyclophorus pekinensis f. minor, Cyclophorus porosus, Niphobolus porosus, Niphobolus sticticus var. major, Polypodium porosum, P. mollis f. alcornu, P. mollis var. mollissima

Pyrrosia princeps

synonyma: Polypodium princeps

Pyrrosia pseudodrakeana

Pyrrosia rasamalae

synonyma: Polypodium rasamalae

Pyrrosia rhodesiana

synonyma: Cyclophorus rhodesianus

Pyrrosia samarensis

synonyma: Cyclophorus samarensis, Gyrosorium samarense, Niphobolus samarensis

Pyrrosia scolopendrina

Pyrrosia sheareri

synonyma: Cyclophorus drakeanus f. maximus, Cyclophorus grandissimus, Cyclophorus inaequalis, Cyclophorus sheareri, Cyclophorus sheareri f. maxima, Niphobolus inaequalis, Niphobolus sheareri, Polypodium sheareri, P. grandissima, P. nanchuanensis

Pyrrosia shennongensis

Pyrrosia similis

Pyrrosia sphaerosticha

synonyma: Polypodium sphaerostichum

Pyrrosia stictica

synonyma: Cyclophorus sticticus, Niphobolus sticticus, Polypodium sticticum

Pyrrosia stigmosa

synonyma: Cyclosorus stigmosus, Polypodium stigmosum

Pyrrrosia stolzii

synonyma: Niphobolus stolzii

Pyrrrosia subfissa

synonyma: Cyclophorus subfissus

Pyrrrosia subfurfuracea

synonyma: Cyclophorus bonii, Cyclophorus calvatus, Cyclophorus esquirolii, Cyclophorus subfurfuraceus, Niphobolus calvatus, Niphobolus subfurfuraceus, Polypodium subfurfuraceum, P. pseudocalvata

Pyrrrosia transmorrisonensis

synonyma: Cyclophorus transmorrisonensis

Pyrrrosia tricholepis

synonyma: Niphobolus tricholepis

Pyrrrosia varia

<https://www.rostliny.net/>